



Managing Your Kitten's Rough Play

Play-motivated aggressive behaviors are common in active, young cats (less than two years of age), and in cats that live in one-cat households. Cats incorporate a wide variety of behaviors into their play, such as exploratory, investigative, and predatory behaviors. Play provides young cats with opportunities to practice skills they would normally need for survival. Kittens like to explore new areas and investigate anything that moves, and may bat at, pounce on, and bite objects that resemble prey.

Kittens learn how to inhibit their bite from their littermates and their mother. A kitten that is separated from her family too early may play more roughly than a kitten that has had more valuable family time. In addition, if humans play with a young kitten using their hands and/or feet instead of toys, the kitten is likely to learn that rough play with people is fun and acceptable. Ideally, you'll want to teach your kitten or young adult cat that rough play with people isn't acceptable behavior.

Encourage Acceptable Behavior

Redirect your kitten's rough play behavior onto acceptable objects like toys. Drag a toy along the floor to encourage your kitten to pounce on it, or throw a toy away from your kitten to give her even more exercise chasing the toy down. Some kittens will even bring the toy back to be thrown again!

Another good toy is one that your kitten can wrestle with, like a soft stuffed toy that's about the size of your kitten, so she can grab it with both front feet, bite it, and kick it with her back feet. This is one of the ways kittens play with each other. It's also one of the ways they try to play with human feet and hands, so it's important to provide this type of alternative play target. Encourage play with a "wrestling toy" by rubbing it against your kitten's belly when she wants to play roughly—be sure to get your hand out of the way as soon as she starts playing.

Since kittens need a lot of playtime, try to set up three or four consistent times during the day to initiate play with your kitten. This will help her understand that *she* doesn't have to be the one to initiate play by pouncing on you.

You need to set the rules for your kitten's behavior, and every person your cat comes in contact with should reinforce these rules. Your kitten can't be expected to learn that it's okay to play rough with Dad, but not with the baby.

Discourage Unacceptable Behavior

Ideally, if your kitten starts to play too rough with you, redirect your kitten's attention onto an appropriate toy. If your kitten is latched onto your arm with all four feet and getting too excited, you can make a high pitched noise like "ouch!" to distract her and then redirect her attention to a toy.

If the distraction and redirection techniques don't seem to be working, the most drastic thing you can do to discourage your cat from her rough play is to withdraw all attention when she starts playing too roughly. She wants to play with you, so eventually she'll figure out how far she can go if you keep this limit consistent. The best way to withdraw your attention is to walk away to another room, and close the door long enough for her to calm down. If you pick her up to put her in another room, then you're rewarding her by touching her. You should be the one to leave the room.

Please Note: None of these methods will be very effective unless you also give your kitten acceptable outlets for her energy by playing with her regularly and using appropriate toys.

What Not To Do

- Attempts to tap, flick, or hit your kitten for rough play are almost guaranteed to backfire. Your kitten could become afraid of your hands, or she could interpret those flicks as playful moves by you and play even more roughly as a result.
- Picking up your kitten to put her into a "timeout" could reinforce her behavior because she probably enjoys the physical contact of being picked up. By the time you get her to the timeout room and close the door, she has probably already forgotten what she did to be put in that situation.

Bites and Scratches

Kittens can bite or scratch through the skin. If this is happening frequently and the above techniques don't seem to be working, it's best to seek help from a certified behavior professional to work with your kitten's behavior. Be sure to thoroughly clean all bites and scratches and consult your physician, as cat scratches and bites can easily become infected.